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6 **UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT**  
7 **DISTRICT OF NEVADA**

8 COMPUTERIZED SCREENING, INC., )  
9 Plaintiff, )  
10 LIFECLINIC INTERNATIONAL, INC., )  
11 *et al.* )  
12 Defendants. )  
13 \_\_\_\_\_ )

3:09-cv-00465-RCJ (WGC)

**REPORT & RECOMMENDATION**  
**OF U.S. MAGISTRATE JUDGE**

14 This Report and Recommendation is made to the Honorable Robert C. Jones, Chief United  
15 States District Judge.

16 **I. BACKGROUND**

17 This case involves a patent dispute. On September 16, 2009, Plaintiff Computerized Screening,  
18 Inc. ("Plaintiff") filed an Amended Complaint (Doc. # 6),<sup>1</sup> in which it alleged patent infringement  
19 against defendant Lifeclinic International, Inc. ("Lifeclinic") concerning devices that measure and  
20 transmit certain health care information. On August 11, 2011, defendant Sentry Health Monitors, LLC  
21 ("Sentry") made an appearance (Doc. # 46) and on February 24, 2012, defendant Merge SH Holdings,  
22 Inc. ("Merge") filed a Motion to Intervene (Doc. # 54), which this Court granted during a scheduling  
23 conference on February 27, 2012. On March 14, 2012, Lifeclinic filed a Second Amended Answer to  
24 First Amended Complaint, Affirmative Defenses, and Counterclaims seeking declaratory relief of non-  
25 infringement and invalidity of the two patents at issue. (Doc. # 64.)

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<sup>1</sup> Refers to the court's docket number.

1 On August 2, 2012, Lifeclinic's counsel<sup>2</sup> filed a Motion to Withdraw as Attorney (Doc. # 91),  
2 which the court granted the next day (Doc. # 94). Since August 3, 2012, Lifeclinic, a corporation, has  
3 been unrepresented by counsel.

4 On August 16, 2012, Plaintiff, Sentry and Merge filed a joint Stipulation and Application to  
5 Revise Proposed Discovery Plan (Fourth Request). (Doc. # 98.) Upon receipt of this joint stipulation,  
6 the court ordered a hearing to discuss Lifeclinic's progress in obtaining new counsel because the  
7 stipulation was executed on behalf of Lifeclinic by its President, Philander P. Claxton. At a hearing  
8 on August 28, 2012, Lifeclinic's President, Philander P. Claxton, informed the court that Lifeclinic had  
9 not obtained counsel. Because of certain impending deadlines, the court approved the joint stipulation  
10 revising the discovery plan and entered an Order to that effect the same day. (Doc. # 103.) The court,  
11 however, raised concerns about the legal implications of Lifeclinic's status as an unrepresented  
12 corporation.

13 In addressing these concerns, the court cited to and discussed *HDR Ins. Managers, LLC v.*  
14 *Summit Ins. Servs., Inc.*, 2011 WL 1336402 (D. Nev., Apr. 7, 2011). (See Minutes, Doc. # 104.) In  
15 the *HDR* case, the answers and counterclaims of several corporate defendants were stricken due to their  
16 failure to comply with the court's order to obtain counsel. *HDR Ins. Managers*, 2011 WL 1336402 at  
17 \*1. The court explained to Mr. Claxton that if Lifeclinic could not obtain new counsel, the court was  
18 inclined to submit a Report and Recommendation to Robert C. Jones, Chief United States District  
19 Judge, recommending the court strike Lifeclinic's Second Amended Answer, Affirmative Defenses,  
20 and Counterclaims. (See Minutes, Doc. # 104.) The court set a status conference for September 19,  
21 2012, and directed all of the parties to submit a position statement addressing Lifeclinic's unrepresented  
22 status. (*Id.*)

23 The parties submitted their position statements, wherein they all agreed a corporation cannot  
24 proceed without counsel and if an unrepresented corporate defendant does not retain counsel, that the  
25 court should strike the corporate defendant's pleadings and any of its affirmative defenses and

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27 <sup>2</sup> These attorneys also represented defendant Sentry Health Monitors, LLC, and moved to withdraw as attorneys for  
28 that defendant as well. Sentry later obtained new counsel.

1 counterclaims. (*See* Doc. # 105; Doc. # 106.) At the September 19, 2012, status conference,  
 2 Mr. Claxton informed the court that although he understood a corporation could not represent itself  
 3 *pro se* in a legal proceeding, Lifeclinic had not obtained new counsel. Because the company (Lifeclinic)  
 4 had no funds, Mr. Claxton stated he did not anticipate that Lifeclinic would be obtaining counsel in the  
 5 imminent future. (*See* Minutes, Doc. # 107.) He also indicated that as President of Lifeclinic, he was  
 6 aware of the consequences of a corporate entity's failure to obtain substitute counsel. (*See* Minutes,  
 7 Doc. # 107.)

## 8 **II. DISCUSSION**

9 Parties may represent themselves *pro se* in federal courts. 28 U.S.C. § 1654. But "[i]t is a  
 10 longstanding rule that corporations . . . must appear in court through an attorney." *D-Beam Ltd.*  
 11 *P'ship v. Roller Derby Skates, Inc.*, 366 F.3d 972, 973–74 (9th Cir. 2004) (internal quotations omitted);  
 12 *see In re Highly*, 459 F.2d 554, 555 (9th Cir. 1972) ("A corporation can appear in a court proceeding  
 13 only through an attorney at law."); *HDR Ins. Managers, supra*, at \*1 (same). In fact, "[i]t has been the  
 14 law for the better part of two centuries . . . that a corporation may appear in the federal courts only  
 15 through licensed counsel." *Rowland v. California Men's Colony*, 506 U.S. 194, 201-02 (1993).

16 Here, Lifeclinic has been unrepresented by counsel in this matter since August 3, 2012.  
 17 Mr. Claxton confirmed Lifeclinic's unrepresented status on August 28, 2012, and informed the court  
 18 on September 19, 2012, that it would not able to obtain counsel in the imminent future. At the  
 19 August 28 hearing, and again at the September 19 hearing, the court advised Mr. Claxton of the legal  
 20 consequences for Lifeclinic of being unrepresented by counsel. As of today, Lifeclinic is still  
 21 unrepresented by counsel. Accordingly, the court finds it is appropriate to recommend that Lifeclinic's  
 22 Second Amended Answer, Affirmative Defenses, and Counterclaims should be stricken.

## 23 **III. RECOMMENDATION**

24 **IT IS HEREBY RECOMMENDED** that the District Judge enter an Order **STRIKING**  
 25 Lifeclinic's Second Amended Answer to First Amended Complaint, Affirmative Defenses, and  
 26 Counterclaims (Doc. # 64).

27 The parties should be aware of the following:

